

Exploration on the Development Path of Community Colleges in the Development of urbanization in Hainan Province

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Abstract: With the continuous development of China's economy, information urbanization has gradually become more perfect. Based on the development of urbanization in Hainan Province, this paper analyzes the effects of the development of community colleges in new-style towns, and discusses the problems, so as to further propose the development path.

1. Introduction

After years of exploration in China, the operational mechanism of community colleges has gradually developed completely. As a base for lifelong learning and community education, the community colleges bear the burden of mass higher education in China and is highly valued by the whole society. Therefore, they are given more expectations. In the process of the development of urbanization in Hainan Province, the construction of community colleges with local characteristics will play a crucial role, and it will also play a leading role in lifelong education for urban and rural residents, thus promoting the development of urbanization in Hainan Province.

Compared with the new-style towns in other provinces and cities in China, the overall level of new-style towns in Hainan Province is relatively low, the living standards of urban and rural residents are low and the development of urbanization is uneven. Therefore, it is the focus of the construction of current urbanization in Hainan Province to improve the professional technologies and cultural level of residents. How to build a development path of community colleges with Hainan characteristics on the basis of improving the comprehensive quality of residents is also the focus.

2. The current status of the development of community colleges in Hainan Province

The development of community colleges in Hainan Province is not very long. They were first established in December 2006 and only 13 years have passed since then. However, during this period, the community colleges in Hainan Province did not develop as fast as the community colleges in other provinces. This is because the community colleges in Hainan Province have always been in a state of no government dominant. Therefore, the current community colleges are still in the practical stage.

2.1. Basic situation of community colleges in Hainan Province

The first community college in Hainan Province is located in Danzhou City. But up to now, there are only two formal community colleges in Hainan Province, most of the others are training bases or colleges for senior citizens. Compared with the developed provinces such as Jiangsu and Zhejiang, the community colleges in Hainan are still relatively backward.

2.2. Management mode and teacher resources

At present, Hainan Community College is built jointly by local governments and universities. Therefore, in terms of the allocation of teachers, the community colleges in Danzhou City have volunteer teachers from Renmin University of China with the support of Renmin University of China. Most of the current community college teachers are volunteers and a small number of part-time staff, resulting in the unstable structure of teachers in community colleges.

2.3. Functional localization

Community colleges run a variety of courses mainly through the integration of educational resources and government training resources to guide social welfare institutions to settle in the countryside and build community colleges where local residents can educate nearby, thus promoting the development of local education. While, some community schools or training bases mainly carry out cultural and recreational training activities[1].

2.4. Ensuring mechanism

1. Sources of funding. There are also different sources of funding for different community colleges. For example, the funds of community colleges in Danzhou City are mainly provided by local municipal governments in the form of special funds and social donations to maintain the basic operation of community colleges.

2. Management mechanism. Because the local community colleges in Hainan still do not have a certain scale, the management mechanism is relatively loose, and there is no administrative strict management system[2]. For example, the community colleges in Danzhou City are dominated by the local government. The teaching and administrative agencies are not perfected in management. They are mainly managed by the local new rural office. The daily affairs are also handled through it to ensure the normal operation of teaching and training. However, because the staff in community colleges are generally volunteers, there are very few regular teachers, and thus there is no strict management mechanism, which leads to the impact on the teaching plan.

2.5. Course arrangement

In the course arrangement of community colleges, for example, the community colleges in Danzhou City offer life skills related courses related to the needs of residents according to the actual needs of local residents. In this way, residents' enthusiasm for learning can be enhanced, and secondly, the overall level and quality of local residents can be improved. Therefore, a special course of community activities has been set up for this purpose, which has been loved by many people. University credit system can be used in the study of courses, which divide courses into compulsory and optional courses. Only when the credits are enough, can the students have the right qualifications for graduation[3].

3. The orientation of community colleges in the development of urbanization

The core of urbanization is people-oriented, especially education. Therefore, the orientation of community colleges is to meet the needs of local residents for culture, and thus to improve the overall quality of local residents, which can be divided into two main orientations:

3.1. External orientation

Community college education is also a very important part of the overall education in China. Therefore, the basic orientation of community colleges is in the field of society. At the same time, the establishment of community colleges can also meet the growing spiritual and cultural needs of local residents. Therefore, the orientation of community colleges should be in both the cultural and economic fields[4].

3.2. Internal orientation

The education of current community colleges in Hainan Province is still on the edge of education, it mainly relies on education for adults to carry out related work. The internal orientation of community college education in China is shown in Figure 1 below. The objective is to strengthen the philosophy of lifelong education and build the teaching characteristics of community colleges, thus establishing an educational institution different from the general college.

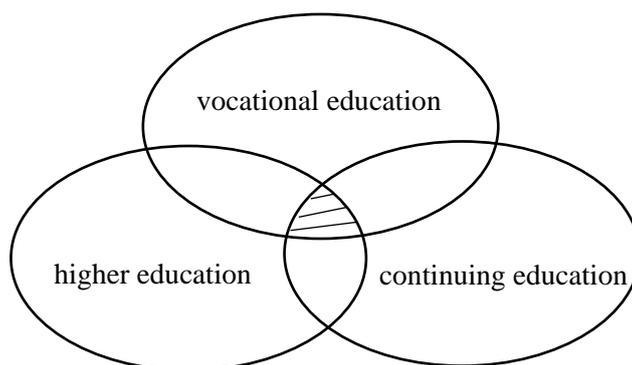


Figure 1 Schematic diagram of internal orientation of community education

4. The current problems in the community colleges in Hainan Province

4.1. Less local community colleges

The community colleges in Hainan Province are relatively less compared to other provinces. As of 2017, there are only two professional community colleges in Hainan Province, but they have no distinct teaching characteristics, let alone the local characteristics of Hainan. Rural education in Hainan is relatively backward. This will lead to a slow improvement in the quality of rural areas, thus constraining local development. Therefore, community colleges play an extremely important role in the development of urbanization[5].

4.2. The model of community colleges of no government dominant

Although the community colleges were established by the schools and the government, in the process of managing the community colleges, the government do not play a leading role. In terms of enthusiasm and initiative, the community colleges are far higher than the government. The community colleges of no government dominant do not form a relatively complete engineering system. If the community colleges lack government dominant for a long time, then the development of community colleges in various regions will be uneven, resulting in the unsustainable development.

4.3. Insufficient teaching staff

At present, the main source of teachers in community colleges in Hainan Province is volunteers. They are usually the staff or teachers of all walks of life. Therefore, there is a relative lack of stability in the teaching staff. This can lead to the inability to carry out many training and teaching tasks in a timely manner. Generally speaking, the volunteers are volunteers who are enthusiastic about building new countryside. But in general, the average time of volunteers in community colleges is less than half a year, which leads to serious instability and insufficiency of teachers in community colleges, and has an impact on the inability to carry out the work of community colleges in an orderly manner[6].

4.4. Community colleges lack funds for running schools and a sound system

Community colleges can't do without financial support if they want to continue to hold it. There is no clear legal basis for the funding sources of community colleges in Hainan Province. At present, for example, the main source of funding for Wangwu Community College in Hainan Province is to rely on the help of enterprises in society and the regular allocation of funds from the government. Many nearby residents are educated in it. It's basically free. But the amount of money allocated by the government is also very limited. And most of the donations are goods and teaching resources and equipment. Therefore, the funds of community colleges often fail to maintain the normal operation of community college[7]. The lack of funds has affected the stability of personnel and the

normal development of community colleges.

5. Countermeasures for the development of community colleges in the development of urbanization in Hainan Province

5.1. Expanding the scale of community colleges and establishing characteristic community colleges

Hainan is not very leading in the level of education development through out the whole country. Most residents in rural areas still have insufficient knowledge about education. Hainan should vigorously develop and build community colleges to build a learning atmosphere and education system of lifelong learning for local residents in community colleges. This is an extremely important way to improve the overall quality of residents in the development of urbanization. Therefore, the scale of community colleges should be expanded combined with the characteristics that Hainan is a local tourism island, thus creating a community college with Hainan's characteristics. In addition, the education content, education system, educational ideology and educational form should be continuously innovated to create a set of teaching curriculum system with local characteristics to meet the needs of local residents[8].

5.2. Encouraging a wide range of social forces to participate in the educational activities of community colleges through various channels

First of all, it is necessary to build a team of professional teachers with professional skills and social workers, and allow them to join the community college as volunteers. Secondly, make full use of and explore the existing educational resources in the local libraries as well as in the gymnasiums and social enterprises, as well as various teachers and teaching resources in colleges and universities. Finally, vigorously encourage the power of society to join community colleges. The driving force for the continuous development of community colleges is the participation of the masses in various industries. To encourage more people to participate in community colleges, the government should also formulate relevant laws, regulations and policies to encourage the forces of public welfare groups, individuals and institutions to actively participate in the education of community colleges.

5.3. Increasing financial support and organizational system for community colleges

On the basis of the local government's investment in community colleges, encouraging the forces in society to join the construction of community colleges through the promulgation of various policies. There are many forms, such as donating goods and materials for the running of schools. The government can also use the form of purchasing services to increase support for community colleges to ensure that the community colleges are functioning properly. Even implementing mixed ownership mode to carry out teaching activities in the construction of some community colleges. Taking the government as the leading role, encouraging and supporting each enterprise to join the community colleges in the form of investment in capital, which will strengthen the power of running a school[9]. The local education-related institutions in Hainan should build a lifelong education system and promote the education construction of community colleges into the development plan, thus promoting the development and construction of community colleges.

6. Conclusion

In summary, building community colleges in the development of urbanization in Hainan Province relying on various forms to develop the community colleges into a local education center in Hainan, thus promoting rural education in Hainan. This paper mainly explores the current situation and problems in the development of community colleges in the development of urbanization in Hainan, and puts forward some strategies to solve the problems.

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